

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2025

OR

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from to

Commission file number: 001-33638



INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

British Columbia, Canada
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

1570 - 200 Burrard Street
Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

98-0668474
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

V6C 3L6
(Zip code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (604) 683-6332

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class:	Trading Symbol(s):	Name of each exchange on which registered:
Common Shares, no par value	THM	NYSE American

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files).

Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	☐	Accelerated filer	☐
Non-accelerated filer	☒	Smaller reporting company	☒
		Emerging growth company	☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of October 31, 2025, the registrant had 207,885,473 common shares outstanding.

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FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements or information within the meaning of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 concerning anticipated results and developments in the operations of International Tower Hill Mines Ltd. (“we,” “us,” “our,” “ITH” or the “Company”) in future periods, planned exploration and development activities, the adequacy of the Company’s financial resources and other events or conditions that may occur in the future. Forward-looking statements are frequently, but not always, identified by words such as “expects,” “anticipates,” “believes,” “intends,” “estimates,” “potential,” “possible” and similar expressions, or statements that events, conditions or results “will,” “may,” “could” or “should” (or the negative and grammatical variations of any of these terms) occur or be achieved. These forward-looking statements may include, but are not limited to, statements concerning:

- the Company’s future cash requirements, the Company’s ability to meet its financial obligations as they come due, and the Company’s ability to raise the necessary funds to continue operations on acceptable terms, if at all;
- the Company’s ability to carry forward and incorporate into future engineering studies of the Livengood Gold Project updated mine design, production schedule and recovery concepts identified during the optimization process;
- the Company’s potential to carry out an engineering phase that will evaluate and optimize the Livengood Gold Project’s configuration and capital and operating expenses, including determining the optimum scale for the Livengood Gold Project;
- the Company’s strategies and objectives, both generally and specifically in respect of the Livengood Gold Project;
- the Company’s belief that there are no known environmental issues that are anticipated to materially impact the Company’s ability to conduct mining operations at the Livengood Gold Project;
- the potential for the expansion of the estimated mineral resources at the Livengood Gold Project;
- the potential for a production decision concerning, and any production at, the Livengood Gold Project;
- the sequence of decisions regarding the timing and costs of development programs with respect to, and the issuance of the necessary permits and authorizations required for, the Livengood Gold Project;
- the Company’s estimates of the quality and quantity of the mineral resources at the Livengood Gold Project;
- the timing and cost of any future exploration or development programs at the Livengood Gold Project, and the timing of the receipt of results therefrom;
- the expected levels of overhead expenses at the Livengood Gold Project; and
- future general business and economic conditions, including changes in the price of gold and the overall sentiment of the markets for public equity.

Such forward-looking statements reflect the Company’s current views with respect to future events and are subject to certain known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Many factors could cause actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements that may be expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements, including, among others:

- the demand for, and level and volatility of the price of gold;
 - conditions in the financial markets generally, the overall sentiment of the markets for public equity, interest rates, currency rates, and the rate of inflation;
 - general business and economic conditions;
 - government regulation and proposed legislation (and changes thereto or interpretations thereof);
 - defects in title to claims or the ability to obtain surface rights, either of which could affect the Company’s property rights and claims;
 - the Company’s ability to secure the necessary services and supplies on favorable terms in connection with its programs at the Livengood Gold Project and other activities;
 - the Company’s ability to attract and retain key staff, particularly in connection with the permitting and development of any mine at the Livengood Gold Project;
 - the accuracy of the Company’s resource estimates (including with respect to size and grade) and the geological, operational and price assumptions on which these are based;
 - the timing of the Company’s ability to commence and complete planned work programs at the Livengood Gold Project;
 - the timing of the receipt of and the terms of the consents, permits and authorizations necessary to carry out exploration and development programs at the Livengood Gold Project and the Company’s ability to comply with such terms on a safe and cost-effective basis;
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- the ongoing relations of the Company with the lessors of its property interests and applicable regulatory agencies;
- the metallurgy and recovery characteristics of samples from certain of the Company's mineral properties and whether such characteristics are reflective of the deposit as a whole;
- the continued development of and potential construction of any mine at the Livengood Gold Project property not requiring consents, approvals, authorizations or permits that are materially different from those identified by the Company; and
- cyber - attacks and other security breaches of our information technology systems or those of our third - party service providers.

Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those described herein. This list is not exhaustive of the factors that may affect any of the Company's forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are statements about the future and are inherently uncertain, and actual achievements of the Company or other future events or conditions may differ materially from those reflected in the forward-looking statements due to a variety of risks, uncertainties and other factors, including without limitation those discussed in Part I, Item 1A, Risk Factors, of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, which are incorporated herein by reference, as well as other factors described elsewhere in the Company's other reports filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC").

The Company's forward-looking statements contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are based on the beliefs, expectations and opinions of management as of the date of this report. The Company does not assume any obligation to update forward-looking statements if circumstances or management's beliefs, expectations or opinions should change, except as required by law. For the reasons set forth above, investors should not attribute undue certainty to or place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.

PART 1

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM BALANCE SHEETS

As at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024

(Expressed in US Dollars - Unaudited)

	Note	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
ASSETS			
Current			
Cash and cash equivalents	1	\$ 2,277,809	\$ 992,487
Prepaid expenses and other		199,043	144,693
Total current assets		2,476,852	1,137,180
Property and equipment		7,465	7,465
Mineral property	4	55,375,124	55,375,124
Total assets		\$ 57,859,441	\$ 56,519,769
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Current liabilities			
Accounts payable		\$ 80,018	\$ 38,374
Accrued liabilities	5	220,420	139,103
Total liabilities		300,438	177,477
Shareholders' equity			
Share capital, no par value; unlimited number of authorized shares; 207,885,473 and 199,693,442 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2025 December 31, 2024, respectively	6	294,980,859	291,169,769
Contributed surplus	6	37,482,362	36,923,555
Accumulated other comprehensive income		1,586,389	1,413,118
Deficit		(276,490,607)	(273,164,150)
Total shareholders' equity		57,559,003	56,342,292
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity		\$ 57,859,441	\$ 56,519,769

General Information and Nature of Operations (Note 1)

Commitments (Note 8)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in US Dollars - Unaudited)

		Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	Note	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Operating expenses					
Consulting fees	6	\$ 83,130	\$ 61,509	\$ 632,528	\$ 474,120
Insurance		35,697	50,984	147,844	155,071
Investor relations	6	8,830	8,580	52,728	50,668
Mineral property exploration	4	215,361	119,401	1,165,757	878,456
Office		5,999	4,882	15,917	16,571
Other		4,106	4,411	11,285	12,746
Professional fees		80,021	57,398	168,835	176,294
Regulatory		62,563	59,478	157,260	153,617
Rent		33,794	33,795	101,376	101,385
Travel		25,427	16,407	35,531	29,104
Wages and benefits	6	237,958	243,496	729,614	711,341
Total operating expenses		(792,886)	(660,341)	(3,218,675)	(2,759,373)
Other income (expenses)					
Gain/(Loss) on foreign exchange		40,071	(22,473)	(168,360)	41,962
Interest income		20,512	15,512	60,578	72,886
Total other income (expenses)		60,583	(6,961)	(107,782)	114,848
Net loss for the period		(732,303)	(667,302)	(3,326,457)	(2,644,525)
Other comprehensive income (loss)					
Exchange difference on translating foreign operations		(43,081)	23,640	173,271	(46,040)
Total other comprehensive income (loss) for the period		(43,081)	23,640	173,271	(46,040)
Comprehensive loss for the period		\$ (775,384)	\$ (643,662)	\$ (3,153,186)	\$ (2,690,565)
Basic and diluted loss per share		\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.02)	\$ (0.01)
Weighted average number of shares outstanding – basic and diluted					
		207,885,473	199,693,442	206,138,278	199,457,185

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

For the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in US Dollars - Unaudited)

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024						
	Number of Shares	Share Capital	Contributed Surplus	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Deficit	Total
Balance, December 31, 2023	195,885,531	\$ 288,866,139	\$ 36,309,865	\$ 1,528,828	\$ (269,564,778)	\$ 57,140,054
Share issuance	3,807,911	2,528,453	—	—	—	2,528,453
Share issuance costs	—	(224,823)	—	—	—	(224,823)
Stock-based compensation-options	—	—	83,627	—	—	83,627
Stock-based compensation-DSUs	—	—	293,242	—	—	293,242
Exchange difference on translating foreign operations	—	—	—	(46,040)	—	(46,040)
Net loss	—	—	—	—	(2,644,525)	(2,644,525)
Balance, September 30, 2024	199,693,442	\$ 291,169,769	\$ 36,686,734	\$ 1,482,788	\$ (272,209,303)	\$ 57,129,988
Three Months Ended September 30, 2024						
	Number of Shares	Share Capital	Contributed Surplus	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Deficit	Total
Balance, June 30, 2024	199,693,442	\$ 291,169,769	\$ 36,669,198	\$ 1,459,148	\$ (271,542,001)	\$ 57,756,114
Stock-based compensation-options	—	—	17,536	—	—	17,536
Exchange difference on translating foreign operations	—	—	—	23,640	—	23,640
Net loss	—	—	—	—	(667,302)	(667,302)
Balance, September 30, 2024	199,693,442	\$ 291,169,769	\$ 36,686,734	\$ 1,482,788	\$ (272,209,303)	\$ 57,129,988
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025						
	Number of Shares	Share Capital	Contributed Surplus	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Deficit	Total
Balance, December 31, 2024	199,693,442	\$ 291,169,769	\$ 36,923,555	\$ 1,413,118	\$ (273,164,150)	\$ 56,342,292
Share issuance	8,192,031	3,932,994	—	—	—	3,932,994
Share issuance costs	—	(121,904)	—	—	—	(121,904)
Stock-based compensation-options	—	—	221,373	—	—	221,373
Stock-based compensation-DSUs	—	—	337,434	—	—	337,434
Exchange difference on translating foreign operations	—	—	—	173,271	—	173,271
Net loss	—	—	—	—	(3,326,457)	(3,326,457)
Balance, September 30, 2025	207,885,473	\$ 294,980,859	\$ 37,482,362	\$ 1,586,389	\$ (276,490,607)	\$ 57,559,003
Three Months Ended September 30, 2025						
	Number of Shares	Share Capital	Contributed Surplus	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Deficit	Total
Balance, June 30, 2025	207,885,473	\$ 294,980,859	\$ 37,433,536	\$ 1,629,470	\$ (275,758,304)	\$ 58,285,561
Stock-based compensation-options	—	—	48,826	—	—	48,826
Exchange difference on translating foreign operations	—	—	—	(43,081)	—	(43,081)
Net loss	—	—	—	—	(732,303)	(732,303)
Balance, September 30, 2025	207,885,473	\$ 294,980,859	\$ 37,482,362	\$ 1,586,389	\$ (276,490,607)	\$ 57,559,003

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024
(Expressed in US Dollars - Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Operating Activities		
Loss for the period	\$ (3,326,457)	\$ (2,644,525)
Add items not affecting cash:		
Stock-based compensation-options	221,373	83,627
Stock-based compensation-DSUs	337,434	293,242
Changes in non-cash items:		
Accounts receivable	(21,467)	5,749
Prepaid expenses and other	(29,018)	106,154
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	121,428	(45,904)
Cash and cash equivalents used in operating activities	(2,696,707)	(2,201,657)
Financing Activities		
Issuance of shares	3,932,994	2,528,453
Share issuance costs	(121,904)	(224,823)
Cash and cash equivalents provided by financing activities	3,811,090	2,303,630
Effect of foreign exchange on cash	170,939	(43,432)
Change in cash and cash equivalents	1,285,322	58,541
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period	992,487	1,687,690
Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period	\$ 2,277,809	\$ 1,746,231

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in US dollars – Unaudited)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION AND NATURE OF OPERATIONS

International Tower Hill Mines Ltd. (“ITH” or the “Company”) is incorporated under the laws of British Columbia, Canada. The Company’s head office address is 1570 – 200 Burrard Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.

International Tower Hill Mines Ltd. consists of ITH and its wholly-owned subsidiaries Tower Hill Mines, Inc. (“TH Alaska”) (an Alaska corporation), Tower Hill Mines (US) LLC (“TH US”) (a Colorado limited liability company), and Livengood Placers, Inc. (“LPI”) (a Nevada corporation). The Company is in the business of acquiring, exploring and evaluating mineral properties, and either joint venturing or developing these properties further or disposing of them when the evaluation is completed. At September 30, 2025, the Company has a 100% interest in its Livengood Gold Project in Alaska, U.S.A (the “Livengood Gold Project”).

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a going-concern basis, which presumes the realization of assets and discharge of liabilities in the normal course of business for the foreseeable future.

As at September 30, 2025, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$2,277,809 compared to \$992,487 at December 31, 2024. The Company has no revenue generating operations from which it can internally generate funds.

The Company will require significant additional financing to continue its operations (including general and administrative expenses) in connection with advancing activities at the Livengood Gold Project and the development of any mine that may be built at the Livengood Gold Project. There is no assurance that the Company will make a decision to build a mine at the Livengood Gold Project and, if so, that it will be able to obtain the additional financing required on acceptable terms, if at all. In addition, any significant delays in the issuance of required permits for the ongoing work at the Livengood Gold Project, or unexpected results in connection with the ongoing work, could result in the Company being required to raise additional funds to advance permitting efforts. The Company’s review of its financing options includes considering a future strategic alliance to assist in further development, permitting and future construction costs, although there can be no assurance that any such strategic alliance will, in fact, be pursued or realized.

Despite the Company’s success to date in raising significant equity financing to fund its operations, there is significant uncertainty that the Company will be able to secure any additional financing in the current or future equity markets. The amount of funds to be raised and the terms of any proposed equity financing that may be undertaken will be negotiated by management as opportunities to raise funds arise. Specific plans related to the use of proceeds will be devised once financing has been completed and management knows what funds will be available for these purposes. As at November 6, 2025, management believes that the Company will need to secure additional financing in order to have sufficient financial resources to maintain its operations for the next twelve months. As a result, there is substantial doubt about its ability to continue as a going concern.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (“U.S. GAAP”) for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 8 of Regulation S-X under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. GAAP for annual financial statements. These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 as filed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K. In the opinion of the Company’s management, these financial statements reflect all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring adjustments, necessary to present fairly the Company’s financial position at September 30, 2025 and the results of its operations for the nine months then ended. Operating results for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2025.

INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.**NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in US dollars – Unaudited)

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. These judgments, estimates and assumptions are continuously evaluated and are based on management's experience and knowledge of the relevant facts and circumstances. While management believes the estimates to be reasonable, actual results could differ from those estimates and could impact future results of operations and cash flows.

On November 6, 2025, the Board of Directors of the Company (the "Board") approved these unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

All currency amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless noted otherwise. References to C\$ refer to Canadian currency.

Basis of consolidation

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements include the accounts of ITH and its wholly-owned subsidiaries TH Alaska, TH US, and LPI. All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated.

3. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The carrying values of cash and cash equivalents and accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximate their fair values due to the short-term nature of these financial instruments.

Financial instruments measured at fair value are classified into one of three levels in the fair value hierarchy according to the significance of the inputs used in making the measurement. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 – Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 – Inputs that are not based on observable market data.

There were no financial instruments measured at fair value.

4. MINERAL PROPERTY

The Company did not incur any acquisition costs in respect of the Livengood Gold Project during the three months ended September 30, 2025:

Mineral property costs	Amount
Balance, December 31, 2024	\$ 55,375,124
Acquisition costs	—
Balance, September 30, 2025	\$ 55,375,124

INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.
NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in US dollars – Unaudited)

The following table presents costs incurred for mineral property activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024:

	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Mineral property costs:		
Aircraft	\$ 11,400	\$ 10,790
Environmental	177,667	175,192
Equipment rental	17,337	27,161
Field costs	179,304	93,376
Geological/geophysical	12,482	—
Land maintenance and tenure	706,161	554,195
Legal	65,698	11,052
Transportation and travel	(4,292)	6,690
Total expenditures for the period	<u>\$ 1,165,757</u>	<u>\$ 878,456</u>

Livengood Gold Project Property

The Livengood property is located in the Tintina gold belt approximately 70 miles (113 kilometers) northwest of Fairbanks, Alaska. The property consists of land leased from the Alaska Mental Health Trust, a number of smaller private mineral leases, Alaska state mining claims purchased or located by the Company and patented ground held by the Company.

Details of the leases are as follows:

- a) A lease of the Alaska Mental Health Trust mineral rights having a term commencing July 1, 2004 and extending 29 years until June 30, 2033, subject to further extensions beyond June 30, 2033 by either (1) commercial production or (2) payment of an annual advance minimum royalty and diligent pursuit of development. The lease requires minimum work expenditures and advance minimum royalties (all of which minimum royalties are recoverable from production royalties) which escalate annually with inflation. A net smelter return (“NSR”) production royalty of between 2.5% and 5.0% (depending upon the price of gold) is payable to the lessor with respect to the lands subject to this lease. In addition, an NSR production royalty of 1% is payable to the lessor with respect to the unpatented federal mining claims subject to the lease described in b) below and an NSR production royalty of between 0.5% and 1.0% (depending upon the price of gold) is payable to the lessor with respect to the lands acquired by the Company as a result of the purchase of LPI in December 2011. During the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and from the inception of this lease, the Company has paid \$610,457 and \$5,953,438, respectively.
- b) A lease of federal unpatented lode mining claims having an initial term of ten years commencing on April 21, 2003 and continuing for so long thereafter as advance minimum royalties are paid and mining related activities, including exploration, continue on the property or on adjacent properties controlled by the Company. The lease requires an advance minimum royalty of \$50,000 on or before each anniversary date for the duration of the lease (all of which minimum royalties are recoverable from production royalties). An NSR production royalty of between 2% and 3% (depending on the price of gold) is payable to the lessors. The Company may purchase 1% of the royalty for \$1,000,000. During the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and from the inception of this lease, the Company has paid \$50,000 and \$1,080,000, respectively.

INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.**NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in US dollars – Unaudited)

- c) A lease of patented lode claims having an initial term of ten years commencing January 18, 2007, and continuing for so long thereafter as minimum royalties are paid. In 2019, the Company acquired a 40% interest in the mining claims subject to the lease, providing the Company with a 40% interest in the lease. The lease requires a minimum royalty of \$15,000 payable to the remaining third-party lessors on or before each anniversary date subsequent to January 18, 2017 (all of which minimum royalties are recoverable from production royalties). As of September 30, 2025, the Company has paid \$315,000 to the remaining third-party lessors in minimum royalties from the inception of this lease. A production royalty of 1.8% NSR is payable to the remaining third-party lessors. At any time during the term of the lease, the Company may exercise its option to purchase all interests of the remaining third-party lessors in the patented lode claims subject to the lease (including the production royalty) for \$600,000 (less all minimum and production royalties paid to said lessors prior to the date the option is exercised), of which 10% of the purchase price is payable upon exercise, 40% is payable in equal installments over the subsequent four years following the exercise, and 50% is payable by way of the 1.8% NSR production royalty. Upon commencement of commercial production, the option must be exercised.
- d) A lease of unpatented federal lode mining and federal unpatented placer claims having an initial term of ten years commencing on March 28, 2007, and continuing for so long thereafter as advance minimum royalties are paid and mining related activities, including exploration, continue on the property or on adjacent properties controlled by the Company. The lease requires an advance minimum royalty of \$15,000 on or before each anniversary date for the duration of the lease (all of which minimum royalties are recoverable from production royalties). The Company is required to pay the lessor an additional sum of \$250,000 upon making a positive production decision, of which \$125,000 is payable within 120 days of the decision and \$125,000 is payable within a year of the decision (all of which are recoverable from production royalties). An NSR production royalty of 2% is payable to the lessor. The Company may purchase all of the interest of the lessor in the leased property (including the production royalty) for \$1,000,000. The Company paid \$15,000 of royalties during the nine months ended September 30, 2025, for a total of \$248,000 from the inception of this lease.

Title to mineral properties

The acquisition of title to mineral properties is a detailed and time-consuming process. The Company has taken steps to verify title to all mineral properties in which it has an interest. Although the Company has taken reasonable precautions to ensure that legal title to its properties is properly recorded in the name of the Company, there can be no assurance that such title will ultimately be secured.

5. ACCRUED LIABILITIES

The following table presents the Company's accrued liabilities balances at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Accrued liabilities	\$ 176,985	\$ 83,876
Accrued salaries and benefits	43,435	55,227
Total accrued liabilities	<u>\$ 220,420</u>	<u>\$ 139,103</u>

Accrued liabilities at September 30, 2025 include accruals for general corporate costs and project costs of \$58,018 and \$118,967, respectively. Accrued liabilities at December 31, 2024 include accruals for general corporate costs and project costs of \$44,831 and \$39,045, respectively.

6. SHARE CAPITAL**Authorized**

The Company's authorized share capital consists of an unlimited number of common shares, no par value. At December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2025, there were 199,693,442 and 207,885,473 shares issued and outstanding, respectively.

INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.
NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in US dollars – Unaudited)

Share issuances

During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company issued 8,192,031 common shares pursuant to a \$3,932,994 non-brokered private placement at a price of \$0.4801 per common share to existing major shareholders of the Company.

Stock options

The Company adopted an incentive stock option plan in 2006, as amended September 19, 2012, and reapproved by the Company's shareholders on May 28, 2015, May 30, 2018, May 25, 2021, and May 29, 2024 (the "Stock Option Plan"). The essential elements of the Stock Option Plan provide that the aggregate number of common shares of the Company that may be issued pursuant to options granted under the Stock Option Plan and any other share-based compensation arrangements may not exceed 10% of the number of issued shares of the Company at the time of the granting of options. Options granted under the Stock Option Plan will have a maximum term of ten years. The exercise price of options granted under the Stock Option Plan shall be fixed in compliance with the applicable provisions of the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") Company Manual in force at the time of grant and, in any event, shall not be less than the closing price of the Company's common shares on the TSX on the trading day immediately preceding the day on which the option is granted, or such other price as may be agreed to by the Company and accepted by the TSX. Options granted under the Stock Option Plan vest immediately, unless otherwise determined by the Board at the date of grant.

A summary of the options outstanding under the Stock Option Plan as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 is presented below:

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025			Year Ended December 31, 2024		
	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (C\$)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (C\$)	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price (C\$)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (C\$)
Balance, beginning of the period	4,152,232	\$ 0.78		1,787,049	\$ 0.92	
Granted	240,000	1.25		2,740,000	0.67	
Forfeited/cancelled	(500,000)	0.64		—	—	
Expired	(437,232)	1.14		(374,817)	0.61	
Balance, end of the period	<u>3,455,000</u>	\$ 0.79	\$ 5,150,800	<u>4,152,232</u>	\$ 0.78	\$ 2,400

The weighted average remaining life of options outstanding at September 30, 2025 was 2.0 years.

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(Expressed in US dollars – Unaudited)

Further details regarding stock options outstanding as at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 are presented below:

Expiry Date	September 30, 2025			December 31, 2024		
	Exercise Price (C\$)	Number of Options	Exercisable	Exercise Price (C\$)	Number of Options	Exercisable
February 1, 2025	—	—	—	\$ 1.35	250,000	250,000
August 26, 2025	—	—	—	\$ 0.85	187,232	187,232
May 27, 2026	\$ 0.92	255,000	255,000	\$ 0.92	255,000	255,000
May 25, 2027	\$ 1.31	240,000	240,000	\$ 1.31	240,000	240,000
May 24, 2028	\$ 0.92	240,000	240,000	\$ 0.92	240,000	240,000
May 23, 2029	\$ 0.63	240,000	240,000	\$ 0.63	240,000	160,000
May 29, 2030	\$ 0.94	240,000	160,000	\$ 0.94	240,000	80,000
December 2, 2026	\$ 0.64	2,000,000	1,000,000	\$ 0.64	2,500,000	1,000,000
June 4, 2031	\$ 1.25	240,000	80,000	—	—	—
	—	3,455,000	2,215,000	—	4,152,232	2,412,232

A summary of the non-vested options as of September 30, 2025 and changes during the nine months ended September 30, 2025 is as follows:

Non-vested options:	Number of options	Weighted average grant-date fair value (C\$)
Outstanding at December 31, 2024	1,740,000	\$ 0.28
Granted	240,000	0.87
Forfeited/cancelled	(500,000)	0.13
Vested	(240,000)	0.64
Outstanding at September 30, 2025	1,240,000	\$ 0.38

At September 30, 2025, there was unrecognized compensation expense of C\$282,780 related to non-vested options outstanding. The cost is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average remaining period of approximately 1.2 years.

Deferred Share Unit Incentive Plan

On April 4, 2017, the Company adopted a Deferred Share Unit Plan (the “DSU Plan”). The DSU Plan was approved by the Company’s shareholders on May 24, 2017 and reapproved by the Company’s shareholders on May 27, 2020, May 25, 2021, and May 29, 2024. The maximum aggregate number of common shares that may be issued under the DSU Plan and the Stock Option Plan is 10% of the number of issued and outstanding common shares (on a non-diluted basis).

During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, in accordance with the DSU Plan, the Company granted each of the members of the Board (other than those directors nominated for election by Paulson & Co. Inc.) 66,400 DSUs for a total of 332,000 DSUs with a grant date fair value (defined as the weighted average of the prices at which the common shares traded on the exchange with the most volume for the five trading days immediately preceding the grant) of C\$1.25 per DSU, representing C\$83,000 per director or C\$415,000 in the aggregate.

Each DSU entitles the holder to receive one common share of the Company’s stock without the payment of any consideration. The DSUs vest immediately upon being granted, but the common shares underlying the DSUs are not deliverable to the grantee until the grantee is no longer serving on the Board.

INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.
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(Expressed in US dollars – Unaudited)

DSUs outstanding as at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024 are as follows:

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025		Year Ended December 31, 2024	
	Number of Units	Weighted Average Exercise Price (C\$)	Number of Units	Weighted Average Exercise Price (C\$)
Balance, beginning of the period	3,144,102	\$ 0.84	2,702,612	\$ 0.83
Issued	332,000	1.25	441,490	0.94
Balance, end of the period	3,476,102	\$ 0.88	3,144,102	\$ 0.84

Share-based payments

During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, there were 240,000 stock options granted under the Stock Option Plan and 332,000 DSUs granted for common shares of the Company under the DSU Plan. Share-based payment compensation for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 totalled \$558,807 (\$221,373 related to stock options and \$337,434 related to DSUs). Of the total expense for the period ended September 30, 2025, \$457,529 was included in consulting fees (\$120,095 related to stock options and \$337,434 related to DSUs), \$6,752 related to stock options was included in investor relations, and \$94,526 related to stock options was included in wages and benefits in the statement of operations and comprehensive loss.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, there were 240,000 stock options granted under the Stock Option Plan and 441,490 DSUs granted under the DSU Plan. Share-based payment compensation for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 totaled \$359,333 (\$66,091 related to stock options and \$293,242 related to DSUs). Of the total expense for the period ended September 30, 2024, \$297,373 was included in consulting fees (\$4,131 related to stock options and \$293,242 related to DSUs), \$4,131 was included in investor relations, and \$57,829 was included in wages and benefits in the statement of operations and comprehensive loss.

	YTD September 30, 2025	YTD September 30, 2024
Expected life of options	6 years	6 years
Risk-free interest rate	2.90 %	3.75 %
Annualized volatility	78.48 %	76.79 %
Dividend rate	0.00 %	0.00 %
Exercise price (C\$)	\$ 1.25	\$ 0.94

INTERNATIONAL TOWER HILL MINES LTD.
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7. SEGMENT AND GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

The Company operates in a single reportable segment, being the exploration and development of mineral properties. The following tables present selected financial information by geographic location:

	Canada	United States	Total
September 30, 2025			
Mineral property	\$ —	\$ 55,375,124	\$ 55,375,124
Property and equipment	7,465	—	7,465
Current assets	2,133,597	343,255	2,476,852
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,141,062</u>	<u>\$ 55,718,379</u>	<u>\$ 57,859,441</u>
December 31, 2024			
Mineral property	\$ —	\$ 55,375,124	\$ 55,375,124
Property and equipment	7,465	—	7,465
Current assets	652,473	484,707	1,137,180
Total assets	<u>\$ 659,938</u>	<u>\$ 55,859,831</u>	<u>\$ 56,519,769</u>
Three Months Ended		September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Net loss for the period – Canada	\$	(178,464)	(178,812)
Net loss for the period – United States		(553,839)	(488,490)
Net loss for the period	\$	<u>(732,303)</u>	<u>(667,302)</u>
Nine Months Ended		September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Net loss for the period – Canada	\$	(1,244,791)	(807,247)
Net loss for the period – United States		(2,081,666)	(1,837,278)
Net loss for the period	\$	<u>(3,326,457)</u>	<u>(2,644,525)</u>

8. COMMITMENTS

The following table discloses the Company's contractual obligations as of September 30, 2025, including future anticipated mineral property payments. Under the terms of the Company's mineral property purchase agreements, mineral leases and unpatented mineral claims, the Company is required to make certain scheduled acquisition payments, incur certain levels of expenditures, make lease or advance royalty payments, make payments to government authorities and incur assessment work expenditures (as summarized in the table below) in order to maintain and preserve the Company's interests in the related mineral properties. If the Company is unable or unwilling to make any such payments or incur any such expenditure, it is likely that the Company would lose or forfeit its rights to acquire or hold the related mineral properties. The following table assumes that the Company retains the rights to all of its current mineral properties, but does not exercise any lease purchase or royalty buyout options:

	Payments Due by Year						Total
	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030 and beyond	
Mineral Property Leases ⁽¹⁾	\$ —	\$ 698,088	\$ 705,814	\$ 713,637	\$ 721,557	\$ 729,576	\$ 3,568,672
Mining Claim Government Fees	165,790	214,790	214,790	214,790	214,790	214,790	1,239,740
Total	<u>\$ 165,790</u>	<u>\$ 912,878</u>	<u>\$ 920,604</u>	<u>\$ 928,427</u>	<u>\$ 936,347</u>	<u>\$ 944,366</u>	<u>\$ 4,808,412</u>

- Does not include required work expenditures, as it is assumed that the required expenditure level is significantly below the level of work that will actually be carried out by the Company. Does not include potential royalties that may be payable (other than annual minimum royalty payments). See Note 4.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations (“MD&A”) should be read in conjunction with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 as well as the “Forward Looking Statements” legend contained elsewhere in this report. All currency amounts are stated in U.S. dollars unless noted otherwise. References to C\$ refer to Canadian currency.

Current Business Activities

General

International Tower Hill Mines Ltd. (“ITH” or the “Company”) consists of ITH and its wholly-owned subsidiaries Tower Hill Mines, Inc. (“TH Alaska”) (an Alaska corporation), Tower Hill Mines (US) LLC (“TH US”) (a Colorado limited liability company), and Livengood Placers, Inc. (“LPI”) (a Nevada corporation). The Company is in the business of acquiring, exploring and evaluating mineral properties, and either joint venturing or developing these properties further or disposing of them when the evaluation is completed. The Company currently holds or has the right to acquire interests in a development stage project in Alaska referred to as the “Livengood Gold Project” or the “Project.” The Company has not yet begun extraction of mineralization from the deposit or reached commercial production. The Company has a 100% interest in the Livengood Gold Project, which as of December 31, 2024, has proven and probable reserves of 430.1 million tonnes at an average grade of 0.65 g/tonne (9.0 million ounces) based on a gold price of \$1,680 per ounce and a measured and indicated mineral resource, exclusive of mineral reserves, of 274.51 million tonnes at an average grade of 0.52 g/tonne (4.62 million ounces), based on a gold price of \$1,650 per ounce, both as reported in the Technical Report Summary attached as Exhibit 96.1 to the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K/A for the year ended December 31, 2022, filed with the SEC on October 17, 2023. A more complete description of the Livengood Gold Project, including detailed presentation of resources and reserves, is set forth in Part I, Item 2. Properties of the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 filed with the SEC on March 12, 2025.

Recent Developments

Livengood Gold Project Pre-Feasibility Study

On March 4, 2025, the Company announced that it had completed a non-brokered private placement (the “Private Placement”) pursuant to which it issued common shares to existing major shareholders to raise gross proceeds of approximately US\$3.9 million. The Private Placement consisted of 8,192,031 common shares of the Company at a price of US\$0.4801 per common share.

On March 12, 2025, the Company announced that the Board had approved a 2025 budget of \$3.7 million and endorsed the associated 2025 work program to advance the Livengood Gold Project. The 2025 work program includes a metallurgical study of the massive stibnite antimony mineralization, advancing the baseline environmental data collection in critical areas of hydrology and waste rock geochemical characterization needed to support future permitting, and continuing community engagement. On September 4, 2025, the Company issued a press release providing a progress report on the antimony metallurgy study at the Livengood Gold Project.

Results of Operations

Summary of Quarterly Results

Description	September 30, 2025	June 30, 2025	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Net income (loss)	\$ (732,303)	\$ (1,925,086)	\$ (669,068)	\$ (954,847)
Basic and diluted net gain (loss) per common share	\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.01)
	September 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Net income (loss)	\$ (667,302)	\$ (1,431,915)	\$ (545,308)	\$ (716,184)
Basic and diluted net gain (loss) per common share	\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.00)	\$ (0.01)

Three Months Ended September 30, 2025 compared to Three Months Ended September 30, 2024

The Company had a net loss of \$732,303 for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared to a net loss of \$667,302 for the three months ended September 30, 2024.

Mineral property expenditures were \$215,361 and \$119,401 for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively. The increase of \$95,960 was primarily due higher field supplies and services for an increase of \$57,924 and timing variances for land-related legal services for an increase of \$27,853, environmental activities for an increase of \$8,942, and land maintenance for an increase of \$1,241.

Professional fees were \$80,021 and \$57,398 for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively. The increase of \$22,623 was primarily due to timing variances for legal services for an increase of \$17,425, accounting and tax services for an increase of \$7,979, partially offset by XBRL services for a decrease of \$2,781.

Travel costs were \$25,427 and \$16,407 for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively. The increase of \$9,020 was primarily due to timing variances of actual travel.

Excluding share-based costs of \$26,550 and \$1,096 for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively, consulting fees were \$56,580 and \$60,413 for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively. The decrease of \$3,833 was primarily due to decreased consulting services.

Insurance costs were \$35,697 and \$50,984 for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively. The decrease of \$15,287 was primarily due to a change in insurance providers.

Excluding share-based payments, all other operating expense categories reflected only moderate changes period over period.

Share - based payment charges

Share - based payment charges for the three months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were allocated as follows:

Expense category:	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Consulting	\$ 26,550	\$ 1,096
Investor relations	1,485	1,096
Wages and benefits	20,791	15,344
Total	<u>\$ 48,826</u>	<u>\$ 17,536</u>

Share-based payment charges were \$48,826 during the three months ended September 30, 2025 compared to \$17,536 during the three months ended September 30, 2024. The increase of \$31,290 was mainly the result of equity compensation issued or granted to certain contractors of the Company on December 2, 2024, as compared to the three months ended September 30, 2024.

Other items amounted to total other income of \$60,583 during the three months ended September 30, 2025 compared to total other expense of \$6,961 during the three months ended September 30, 2024. As a result of the impact of exchange rates on certain of the Company's U.S. dollar cash balances, the Company had a foreign exchange gain of \$40,071 during the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared to a loss of \$22,473 during the three months ended September 30, 2024. The average exchange rate during the three months ended September 30, 2025 was C\$1 to \$0.7261, compared to C\$1 to \$0.7332 during the three months ended September 30, 2024. Interest income was \$20,512 for the three months ended September 30, 2025, compared to \$15,512 for the three months ended September 30, 2024.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 compared to Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024

The Company had a net loss of \$3,326,457 for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared to a net loss of \$2,644,525 for the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

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Mineral property expenditures were \$1,165,757 and \$878,456 for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively. The increase of \$287,301 was primarily due to a higher advance minimum royalty payment for an increase of \$151,965 and higher field supplies and services for an increase of \$68,206, and timing variances for land-related legal services for an increase of \$54,646 and environmental activities for an increase of \$12,484.

Excluding share-based costs of \$457,529 and \$298,469 for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively, consulting fees were \$174,999 and \$175,651 for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024, respectively. The decrease of \$652 was primarily due to decreased consulting services.

Excluding share-based payments, all other operating expense categories reflected only moderate changes period over period.

Share-based payment charges

Share-based payment charges for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were allocated as follows:

Expense category:	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Consulting	\$ 457,529	\$ 298,469
Investor relations	6,752	5,227
Wages and benefits	94,526	73,173
Total	<u>\$ 558,807</u>	<u>\$ 376,869</u>

Share-based payment charges were \$558,807 during the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to \$376,869 during the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The increase of \$181,938 was mainly the result of equity compensation issued or granted to certain contractors of the Company on December 2, 2024, as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

Other items amounted to total other expense of \$101,782 during the nine months ended September 30, 2025 compared to total other income of \$114,848 during the nine months ended September 30, 2024. As a result of the impact of exchange rates on certain of the Company's U.S. dollar cash balances, the Company had a foreign exchange loss of \$168,360 during the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared to a gain of \$41,962 during the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The average exchange rate during the nine months ended September 30, 2025 was C\$1 to \$0.7152, compared to C\$1 to \$0.7351 during the nine months ended September 30, 2024. Interest income was \$60,578 for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, compared to \$72,886 for the nine months ended September 30, 2024. The decrease of \$12,308 was primarily due to short-term investment certificates being invested at a lower interest rate.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company has no revenue generating operations from which it can internally generate funds. To date, the Company has predominantly financed its ongoing operations through the sale of its equity securities by way of public offerings and private placements and the subsequent exercise of share purchase and broker warrants and options issued in connection with such private placements.

As at September 30, 2025, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$2,277,809 compared to \$992,487 at December 31, 2024. The increase of approximately \$1.3 million resulted mainly from net financing activities of \$3.8 million, partially offset by operating activities of \$2.3 million and negative foreign exchange impact of \$0.2 million.

Financing activities during the nine months ended September 30, 2025 consisted of the Private Placement pursuant to which the Company issued 8,192,031 common shares to existing major shareholders to raise gross proceeds of approximately \$3.9 million.

Financing activities during the nine months ended September 30, 2024 consisted of a private placement that closed in January 2024 pursuant to which the Company issued 3,807,911 common shares to existing major shareholders to raise gross proceeds of approximately \$2.5 million.

The Company had no cash flows from investing activities during the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024.

As at September 30, 2025, the Company had working capital of \$2,176,414 compared to working capital of \$959,703 at December 31, 2024. The Company expects that it will operate at a loss for the foreseeable future but believes the current cash and cash equivalents will be sufficient to cover the anticipated 2025 work plan at the Livengood Gold Project. Additional financing will be required to satisfy its currently anticipated general and administrative costs through at least the next 12 months.

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The Company will require significant additional financing to continue its operations (including general and administrative expenses) in connection with advancing activities at the Livengood Gold Project and the development of any mine that may be built at the Livengood Gold Project. There can be no assurance that the Company will be able to obtain the additional financing required on acceptable terms, if at all. In addition, any significant delays in the issuance of required permits for the ongoing work at the Livengood Gold Project, or unexpected results in connection with the ongoing work, could result in the Company being required to raise additional funds to advance permitting efforts. The Company's review of its financing options includes considering a future strategic alliance to assist in further development, permitting and future construction costs, although there can be no assurance that any such strategic alliance will, in fact, be pursued or realized.

Despite the Company's success to date in raising significant equity financing to fund its operations, there is significant uncertainty that the Company will be able to secure any additional financing in the current or future equity markets. See "Risk Factors – *We will require additional financing to fund exploration and, if warranted, development and production. Failure to obtain additional financing could have a material adverse effect on our financial condition and results of operation and could cast uncertainty on our ability to continue as a going concern*" included in Part I, Item 1A of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Other than cash held by its subsidiaries for their immediate operating needs in the United States, all of the Company's cash reserves are on deposit with a major Canadian chartered bank. The Company does not believe that the credit, liquidity or market risks with respect thereto have increased as a result of current market conditions.

Our anticipated expenditures for the year ending December 31, 2025 are approximately \$3.7 million, which are expected to be funded from cash on hand. These expenditures include \$0.9 million for mineral property leases and mining claim government fees and \$2.8 million for general corporate and administrative purposes. Expenditures for mineral property leases and mining claims government fees are anticipated to be approximately \$0.9 million in 2026 and \$0.9 million in 2027. See Note 8 to the Company's condensed consolidated interim financial statements included elsewhere in this report for further information regarding the Company's known contractual obligations.

Critical Accounting Estimates

For a discussion of the accounting judgments and estimates that the Company's management has identified as critical in the preparation of the Company's financial statements, please see "Critical Accounting Estimates" under Part II, Item 7, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024. There have been no significant changes in the Company's critical accounting estimates during the nine months ended September 30, 2025.

Environmental Regulations

The operations of the Company may in the future be affected from time to time in varying degrees by changes in environmental regulations, including those for future removal and site restoration costs. Both the likelihood of new regulations and their overall effect upon the Company vary greatly and are not predictable. The Company's policy is to meet or, if possible, surpass standards set by relevant legislation by application of technically proven and economically feasible measures.

Certain U.S. Federal Income Tax Considerations for U.S. Holders

The Company believes that it has been a "passive foreign investment company" ("PFIC") for U.S. federal income tax purposes in recent years and expects to continue to be a PFIC in the future. Current and prospective U.S. shareholders should consult their tax advisors as to the tax consequences of PFIC classification and the U.S. federal tax treatment of PFICs. Additional information on this matter is included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024, under Part II, Item 5, "Market for Registrant's Common Equity, Related Stockholder Matters and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities - Certain U.S. Federal Income Tax Considerations for U.S. Holders."

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Not applicable.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Disclosure Controls and Procedures

As of September 30, 2025, an evaluation was carried out under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act")). Based on the evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer have concluded that, as of September 30, 2025, the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective in ensuring that information required to be disclosed in reports filed or submitted to the Securities and Exchange Commission under the Exchange Act: (i) is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in applicable rules and forms and (ii) is accumulated and communicated to management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, in a manner that allows for timely decisions regarding required disclosures.

The effectiveness of our or any system of disclosure controls and procedures, however well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance that the objectives of the system will be met and is subject to certain limitations, including the exercise of judgement in designing, implementing and evaluating controls and procedures and the assumptions used in identifying the likelihood of future events.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended September 30, 2025 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Not applicable.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

There have been no material changes to the risk factors previously disclosed in Part I, Item 1A of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 under the heading "Risk Factors."

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

Not applicable.

ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

Not applicable.

ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

Pursuant to Section 1503(a) of the Dodd-Frank Act, issuers that are operators, or that have a subsidiary that is an operator, of a coal or other mine in the United States are required to disclose specified information about mine health and safety in their periodic reports. These reporting requirements are based on the safety and health requirements applicable to mines under the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977 (the "Mine Act") which is administered by the U.S. Department of Labor's Mine Safety and Health Administration ("MSHA"). During the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company and its subsidiaries were not subject to regulation by MSHA under the Mine Act and thus no disclosure is required under Section 1503(a) of the Dodd-Frank Act.

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

During the three months ended September 30, 2025, no director or officer of the Company adopted or terminated a "Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement" or "non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement," as each term is defined in Item 408(a) of Regulation S-K.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

<u>Exhibit Number</u>	<u>Description</u>
31.1*	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Exchange Act Rules 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2*	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Exchange Act Rules 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1+	Certification of the Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2+	Certification of the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101*	Interactive data files pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T: (i) the Condensed Consolidated Interim Balance Sheets at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, (ii) the Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss for the Three and Nine Months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, (iii) the Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity for the Three and Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, (iv) the Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and (v) the Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements.
104*	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101).

* Filed herewith.

+ Furnished herewith.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

International Tower Hill Mines Ltd.

By: /s/ Karl L. Hanneman

Karl L. Hanneman
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: November 7, 2025

By: /s/ David Cross

David Cross
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

Date: November 7, 2025

CERTIFICATION

I, Karl L. Hanneman, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of International Tower Hill Mines Ltd.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 7, 2025

By: /s/ Karl L. Hanneman
Karl L. Hanneman
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

CERTIFICATION

I, David Cross, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of International Tower Hill Mines Ltd.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 7, 2025

By: /s/ David Cross
David Cross
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of International Tower Hill Mines Ltd. (the "Company"), for the period ended September 30, 2025, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Karl L. Hanneman, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, hereby certify pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to my knowledge:

1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operation of the Company.

Date: November 7, 2025

By: /s/ Karl L. Hanneman
Karl L. Hanneman
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of International Tower Hill Mines Ltd. (the "Company"), for the period ended September 30, 2025, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, David Cross, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, hereby certify pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to my knowledge:

1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operation of the Company.

Date: November 7, 2025

By: /s/ David Cross

David Cross
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)
